

# **Final Review**

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## **Character Rigging**

**Ke Rong**  
**03772442**  
**3D Animation**

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## Biography

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I am Ke Rong. I am from China. I love animation and film. I'm an enthusiastic and passionate person concentrates on 3D animation, rigging field. I actively improve my professional skills and the ability of problem solving.

Before I came to Academy of Art University, I didn't know what is rigging and I didn't know how to use Maya. But I learned many things about animation, including traditional animation, character design and film language. I am a person who would like to try new things, so I decided to learn rigging. I'm curious about rigging. After I learned rigging, I realized that I really love the feeling of solving problems.

I like digging animation techniques and the related area. I would like to play with Maya, play with code to figure out the solution.

# Resume

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## ● Rigging Experience

### **Technical Artist** (February 2016 - Present)

Chronicles of Drasil, PC game collaborative project

- 180 New Montgomery Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, United States
- Create character and prop rigs for PC game collaborative project
- Support character artists and animators to solve technical issues
- Test game assets in Unity game engine

### **Character Rigging Intern** (May 2015 - July 2015)

Immersed Games

- 802 NW 5th Avenue, Suite 100, Gainesville, Florida 32601, United States
- Create character rigs for 3D game, Tyto Ecology
- Support animators to solve technical issues

### **Character TD** (September 2014 - Present)

Wake Up, animated short film

- 180 New Montgomery Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, United States
- Create all character rigs and prop rigs
- Support the animator to solve technical issues

### **Character TD** (September 2014 - March 2016)

Pig ZZ, animated short film

- 180 New Montgomery Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, United States
- Create body rig and facial rig for character
- Support the animator to solve technical issues

### **Character Rigger** (September 2014 - December 2014)

Buddy & Russell, animated short film

- 180 New Montgomery Street, San Francisco, CA 94105, United States
- Create body rig and facial rig for character
- Support the animator to solve technical issues

## ● Scripting Experience

### **Quadruped Auto Rig** (September 2015 - Present)

- Python tool that can automatically create a rig for quadruped character.

### **Mirror or Combine Blend Shape** (December 2015)

- Python tool that can automatically mirror blend shape from left side to right or combine to different blend shapes to create a new one.

### **FBX File Exporter** (February 2015)

- Python tool that can automatically clean name space, mesh and control curves, then bake animation in Maya, export as a FBX file

### **Control Creator** (February 2014 - May 2014)

- Create a python script to generate animation controls for improving working efficiency

## ● Technical Skills

- Create hierarchical rig for 3D model
- Create full facial rig for 3d character
- Paint skin weights properly
- Blend shapes building
- Python scripting
- MEL scripting

## ● Software

- Autodesk Maya
- Adobe Photoshop
- Adobe After Effects
- Adobe Premiere Pro
- ZBrush
- QT Designer

# Resume

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## ● Contact Information

**First Name:** Ke      **Phone Number:** 415-746-0701  
**Last Name:** Rong    **Home Address:** 905-F, Avenue B, San Francisco, CA 94130  
**Email Address:** rongkegood@gmail.com

## ● Education

Fall 2007 -Summer 2010, persuing the graduation certification, majoring in Animation  
**College Name:** the College of Film and Television, in Zhongyuan University of Technology

Fall 2010 - Summer 2012, persuing the Bachelor of Arts, majoring in Animation  
**University Name:** Henan Liberal Arts University (Nanyang Normal University)

Fall 2012 – Spring 2016 persuing the Master of Fine Arts  
majoring in 3D Animation, Character Rigging  
**University Name:** Academy of Art University

# Demoreel

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**KE RONG**

Character Rigging Thesis  
showreel

Student ID 03772442

# Abstract

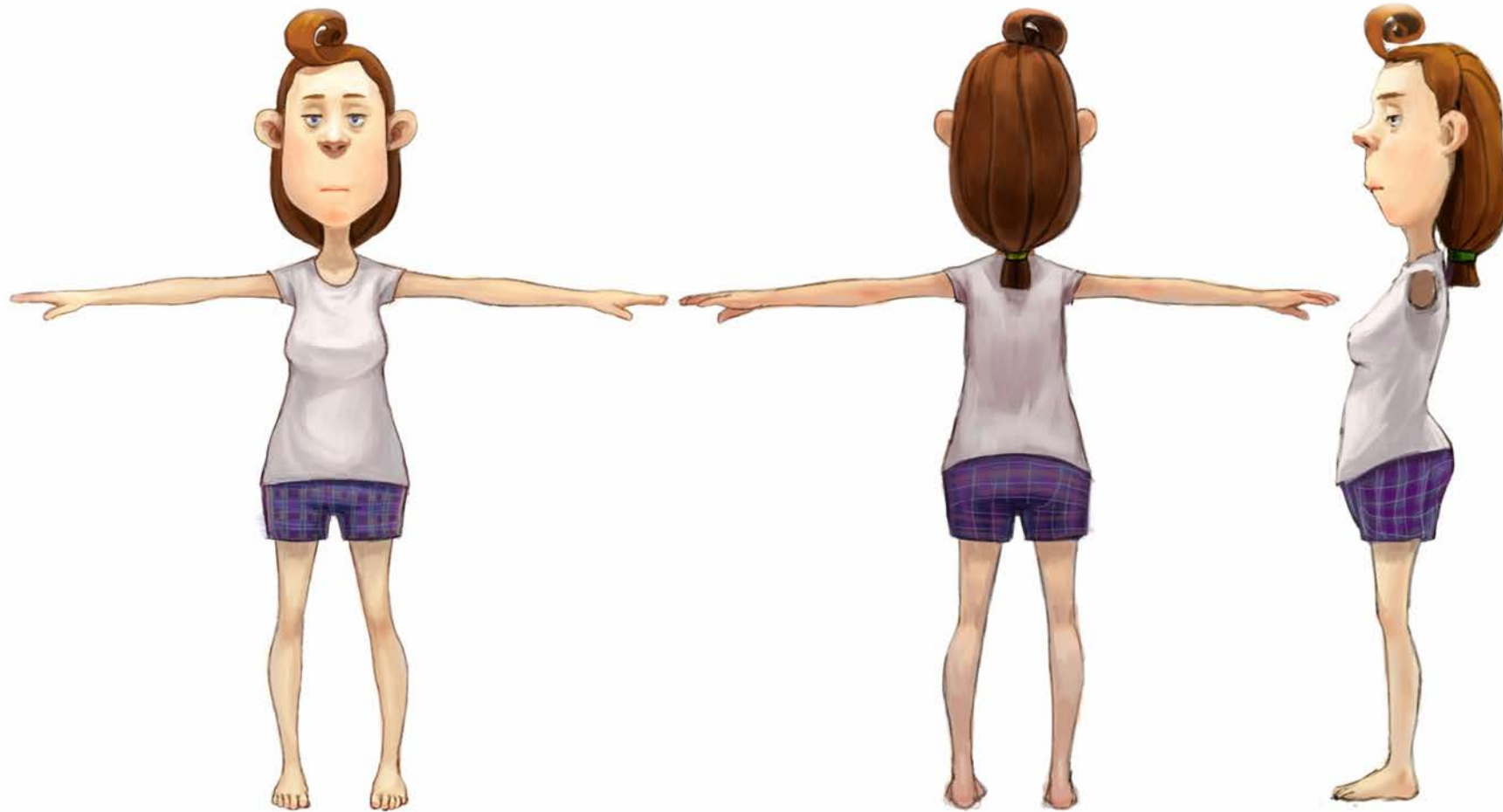
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**My final thesis contains four projects, three rigs and one script.**

- A human rig. The character is a cartoony human. This rig contains the full facial rig. This character is for an animated shot film, Wake Up, directed by Jingyi Chen.
- A pig rig. The character is a cartoony with secondary control for enhancing deformation. Also, it has the full facial rig. This character is for an animated shot file, PigZZ, directed by Jiansong Zhao.
- A bat rig. This character is realistic style. For creating natural wings of the bat, this rig contains the nCloth system. This is my personal project.
- An auto-rig script for quadruped. It can be used on different types of quadruped. It can improve the efficiency of rigging quadruped.

## Project A Human Rig Character design

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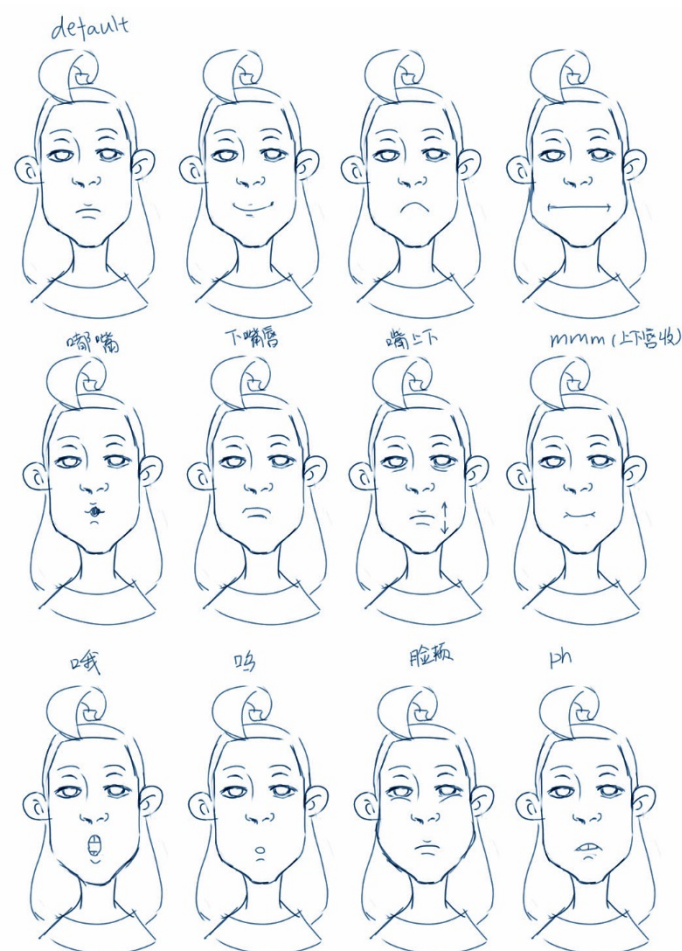
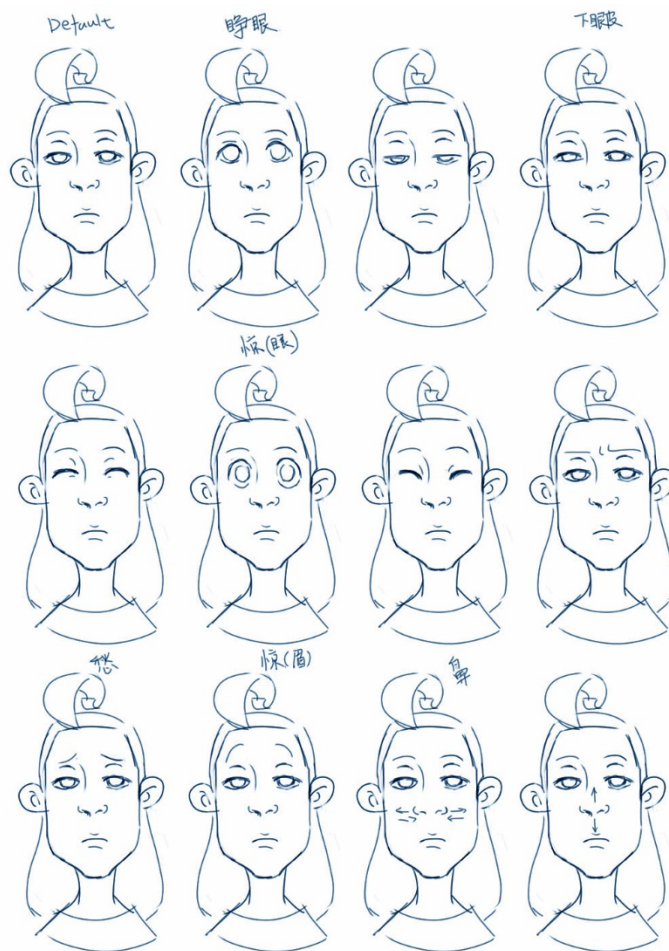


*Wake Up Project*

Created by Jingyi Chen

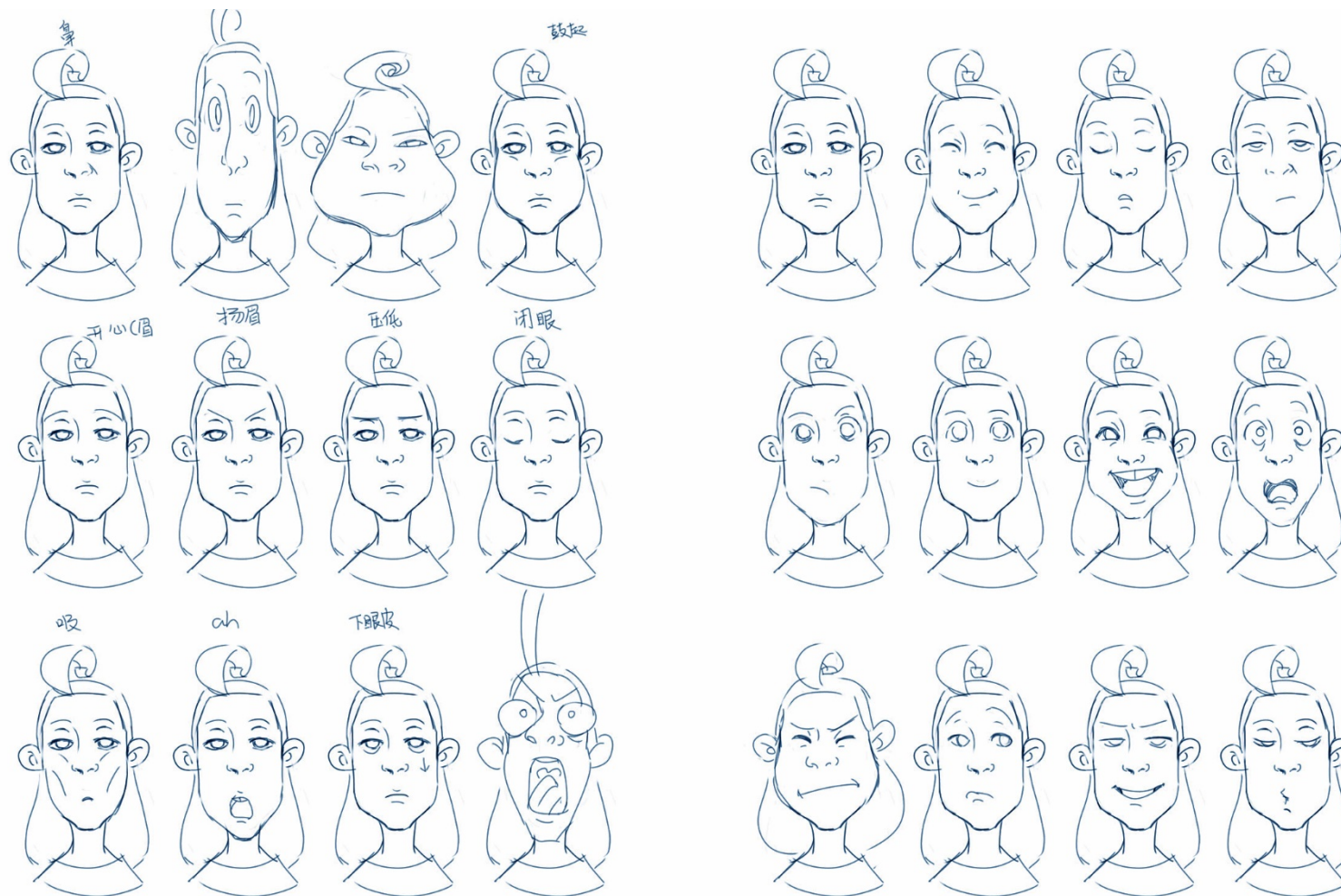


## Project A Human Rig Facial expressions



Created by Jingyi Chen

## Project A Human Rig Facial expressions

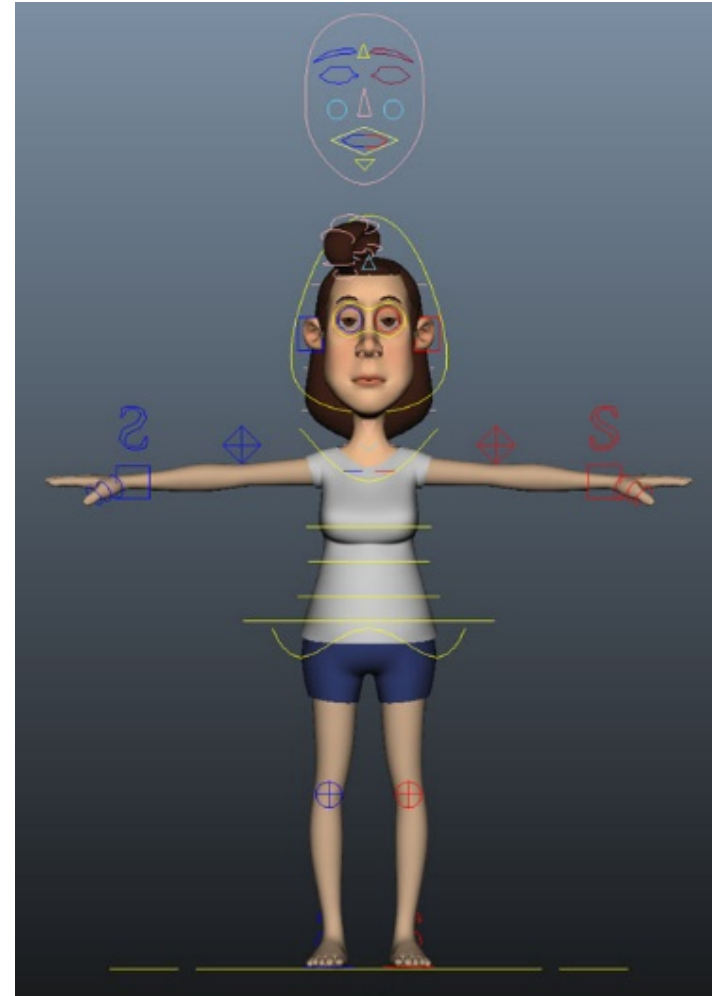


Created by Jingyi Chen

## Project A Human Rig Functions

### features

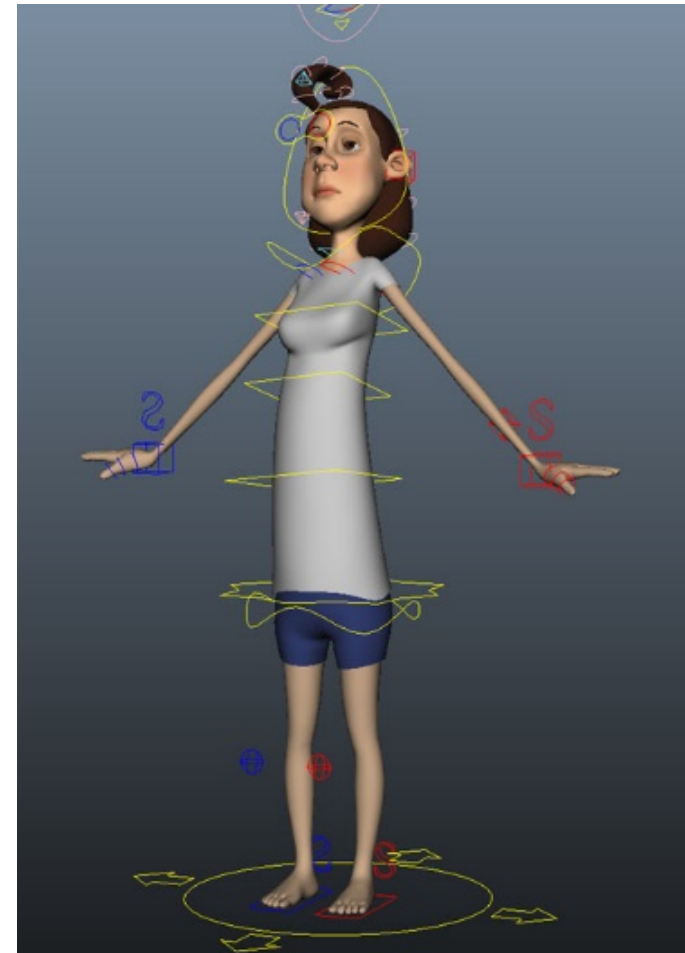
- IK/FK legs and arms
- IK/FK switch for legs and arms
- Bendy legs and arms
- Stretchy spine
- Stretchy and squashed head
- Foot roll
- Joint based facial rig
- Corrective blend shapes for facial rig
- Python facial UI



## Project A Human Rig Technique



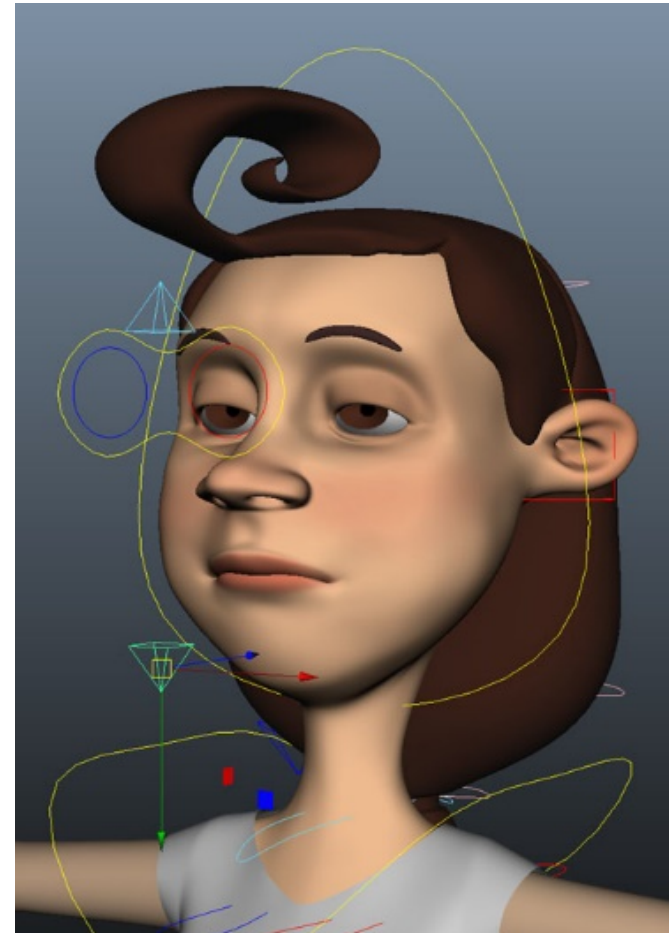
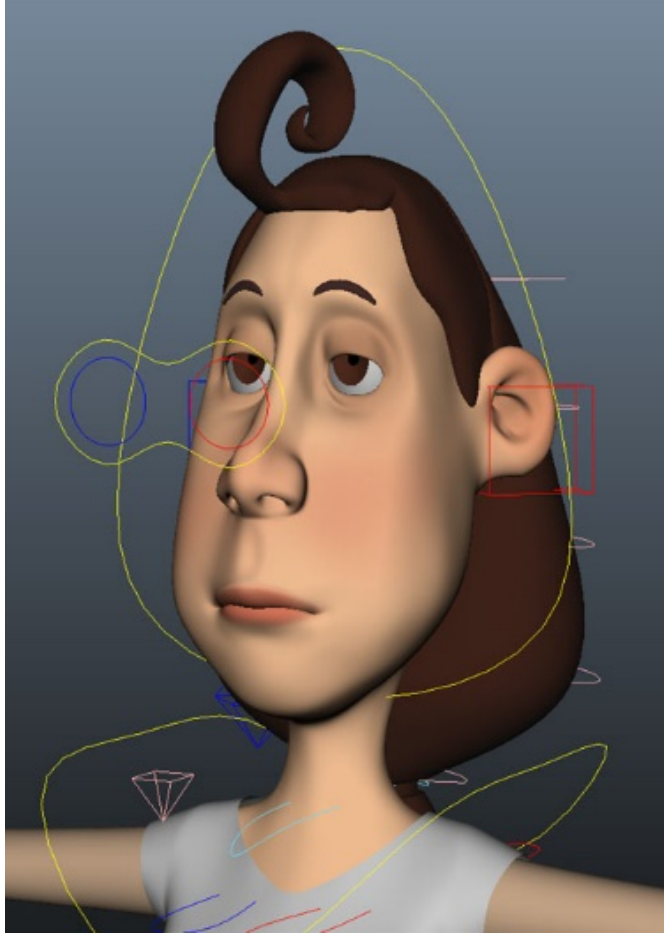
IK/FK legs and arms with stretching and bending



Stretchy spine

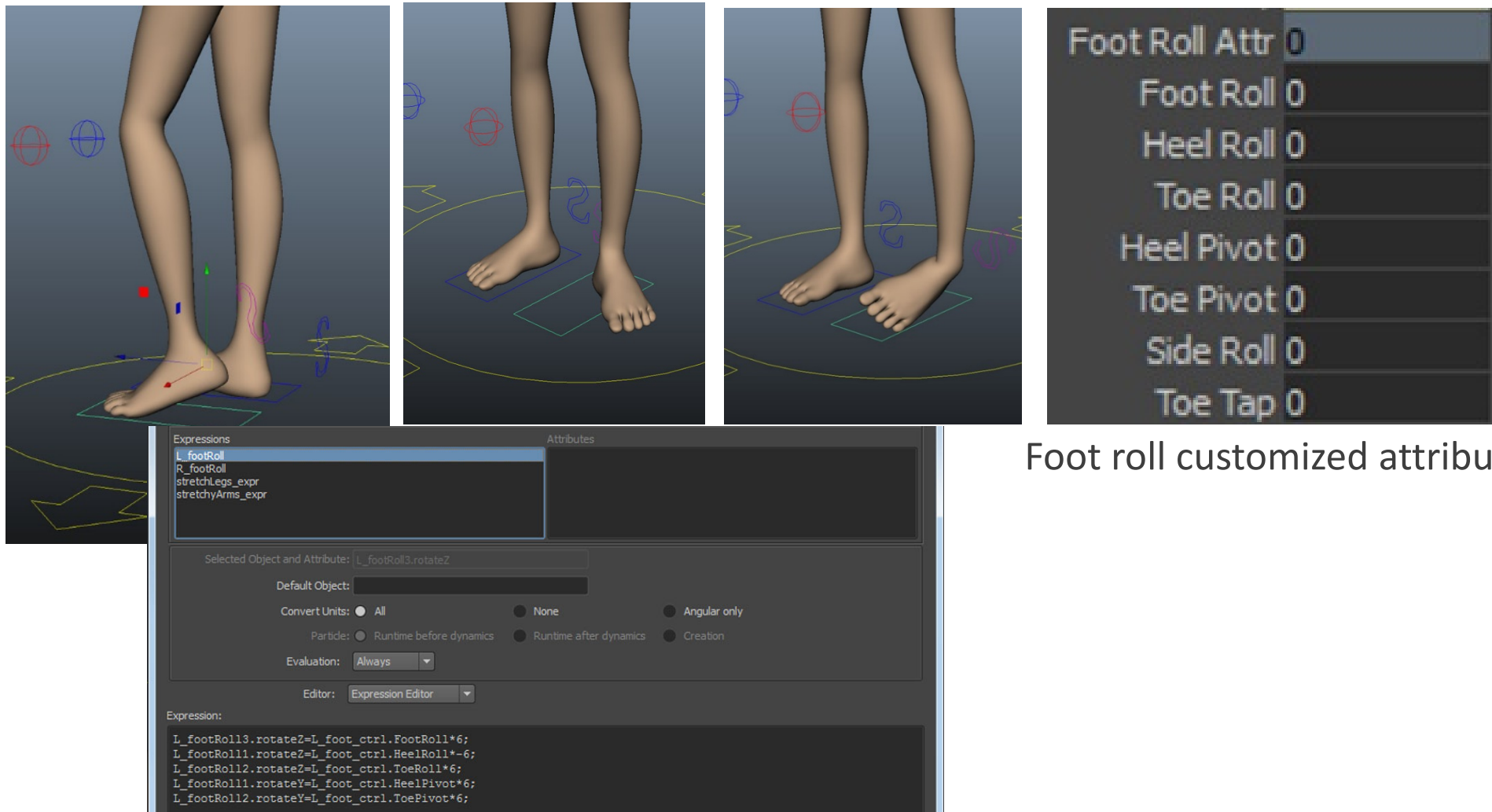


## Project A Human Rig Technique



Stretchy and squashed head control

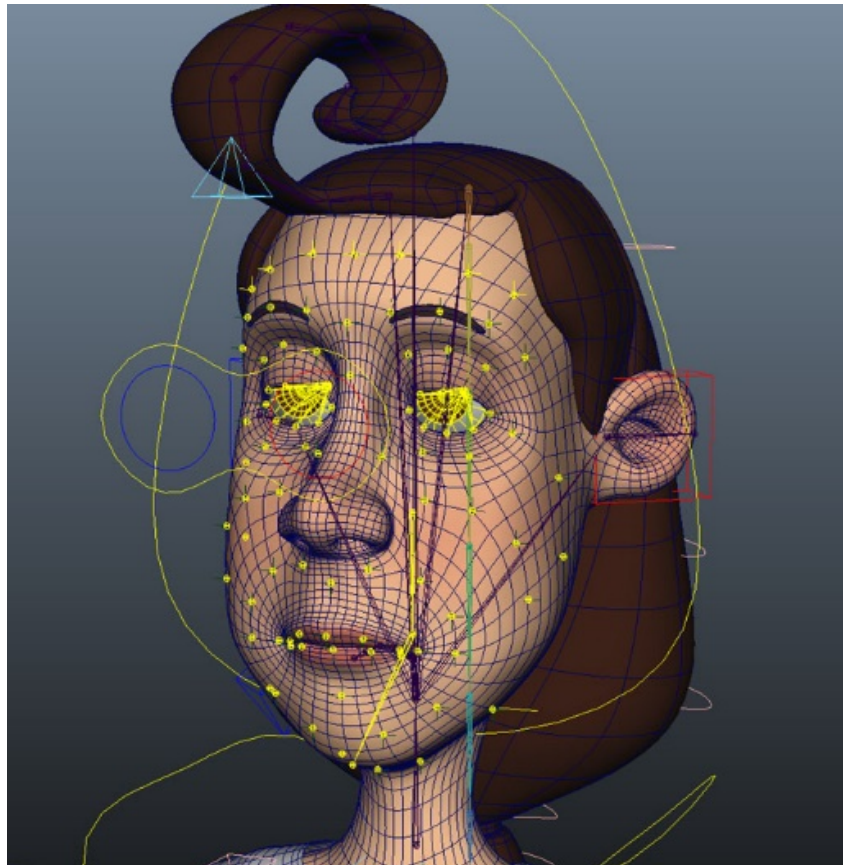
## Project A Human Rig Technique



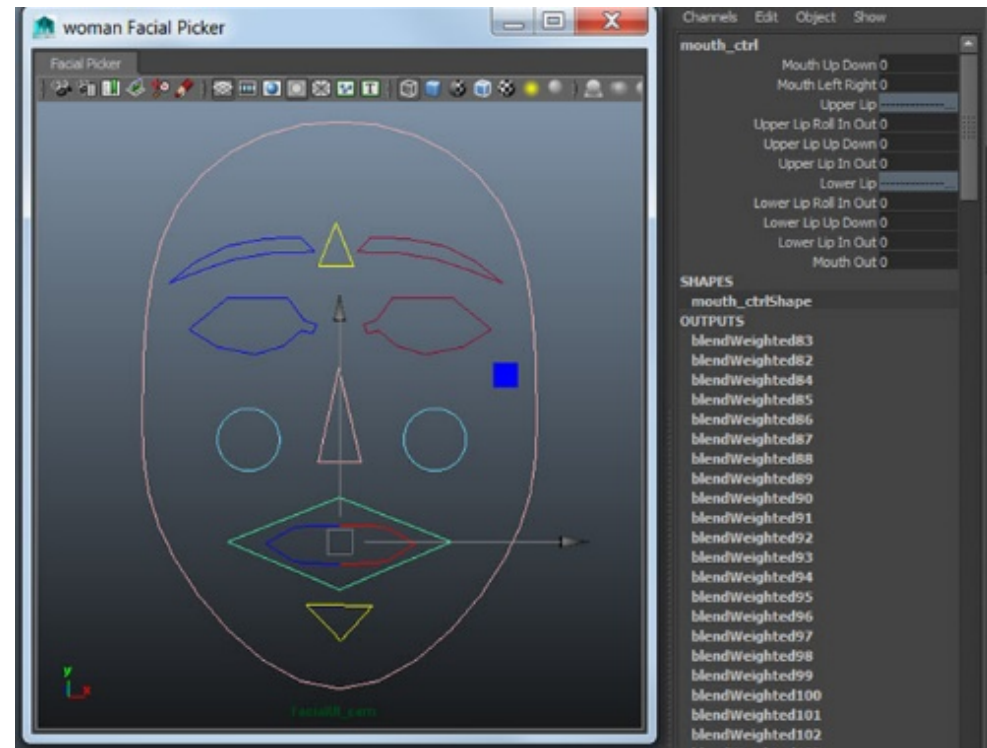
Foot roll customized attributes

Foot roll expressions

## Project A Human Rig Facial rig

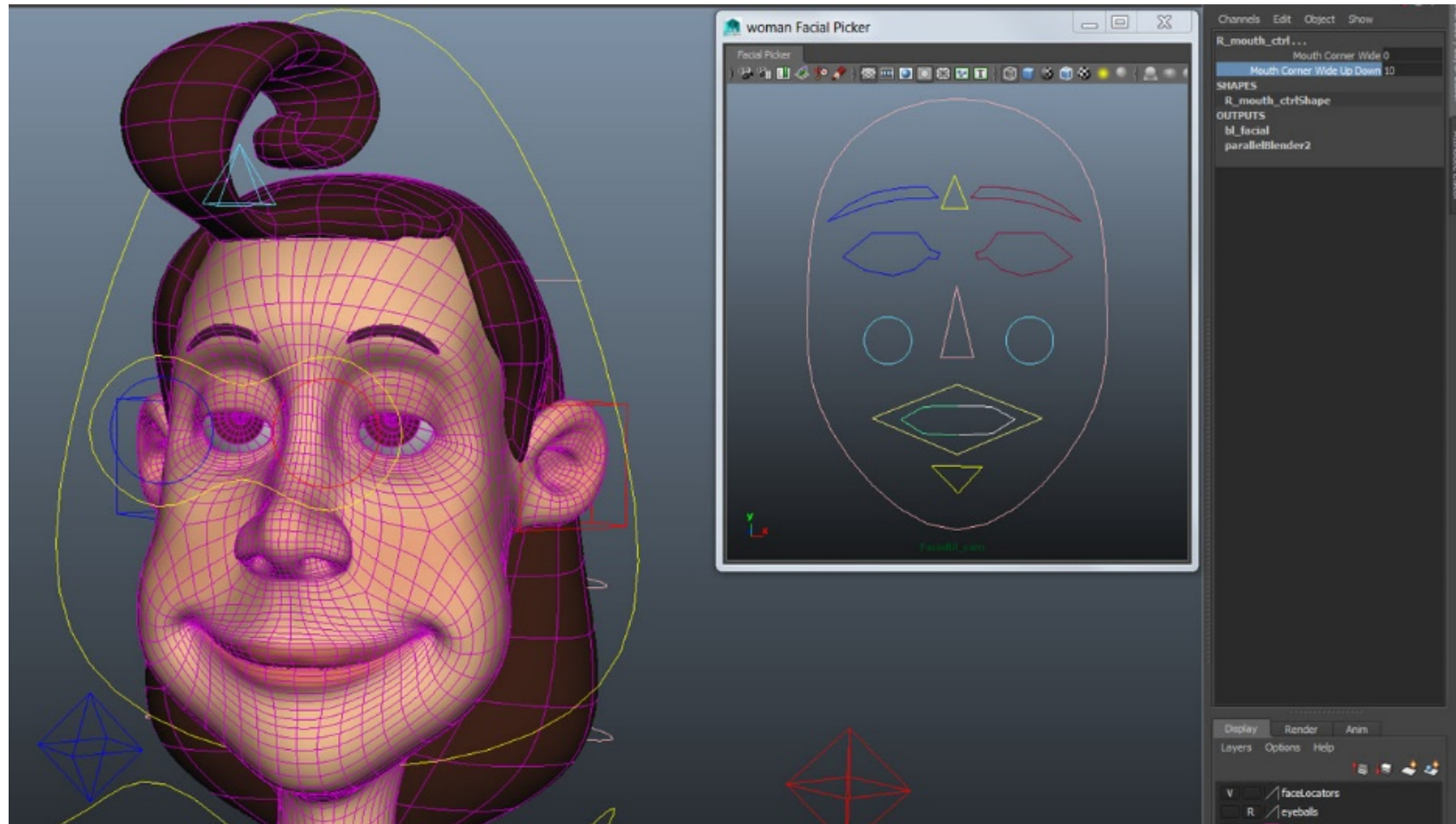


Joint placement for facial rig



Customized attributes on facial control curve

## Project A Human Rig Facial rig



Facial setup result



# Project A Human Rig Facial rig



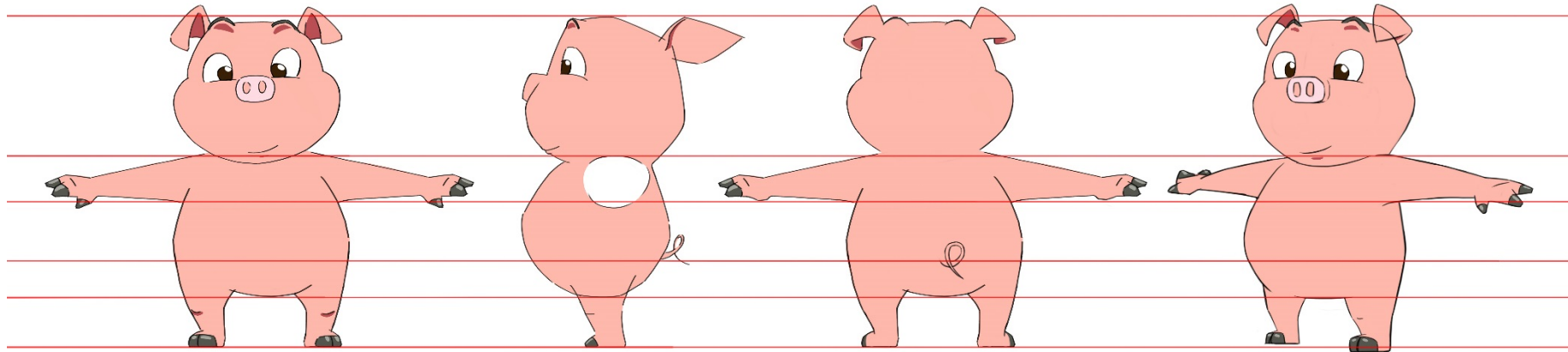
Facial blend shapes



Facial blend shape node

## Project B Pig Rig Character design

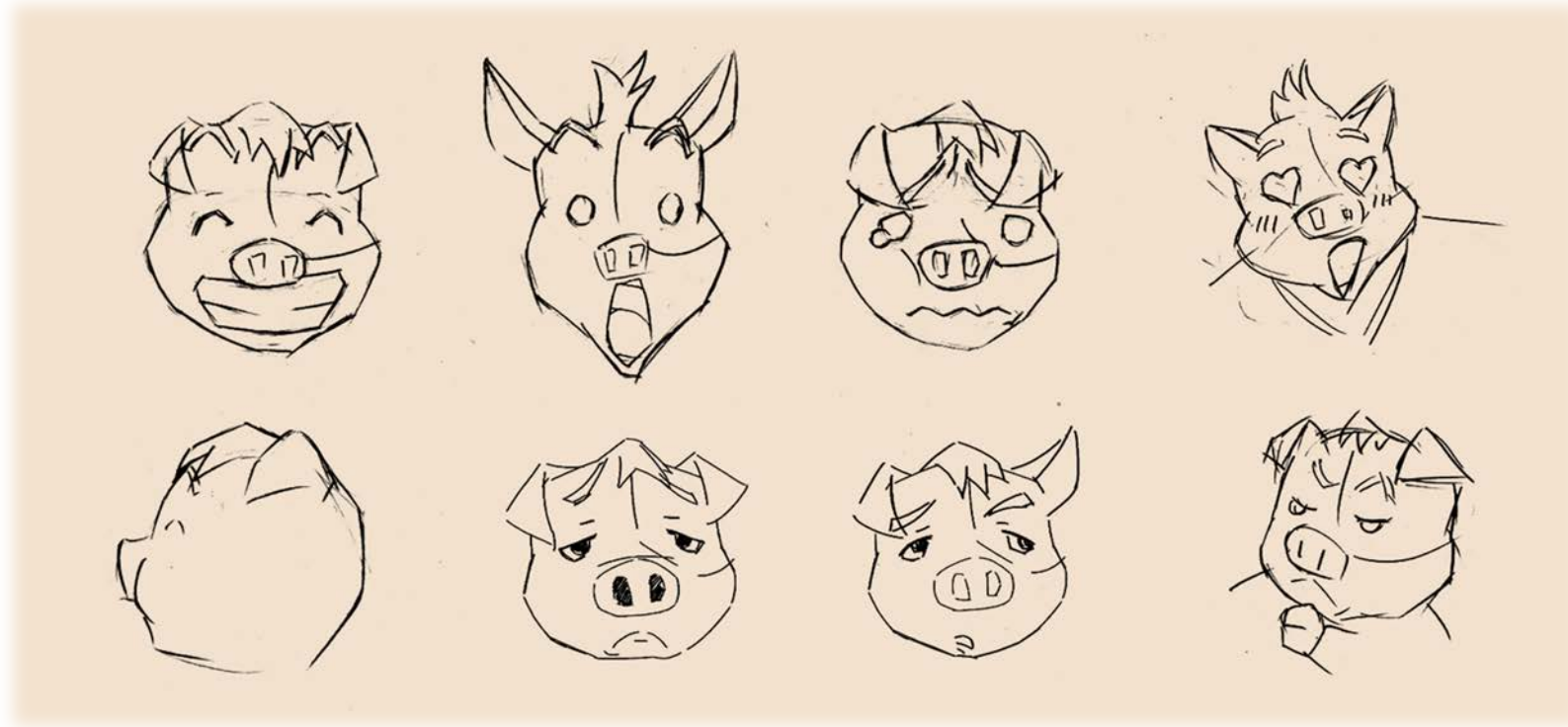
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*Pig ZZ Project*

Created by Jiansong Zhao

## Project B Pig Rig Facial expressions

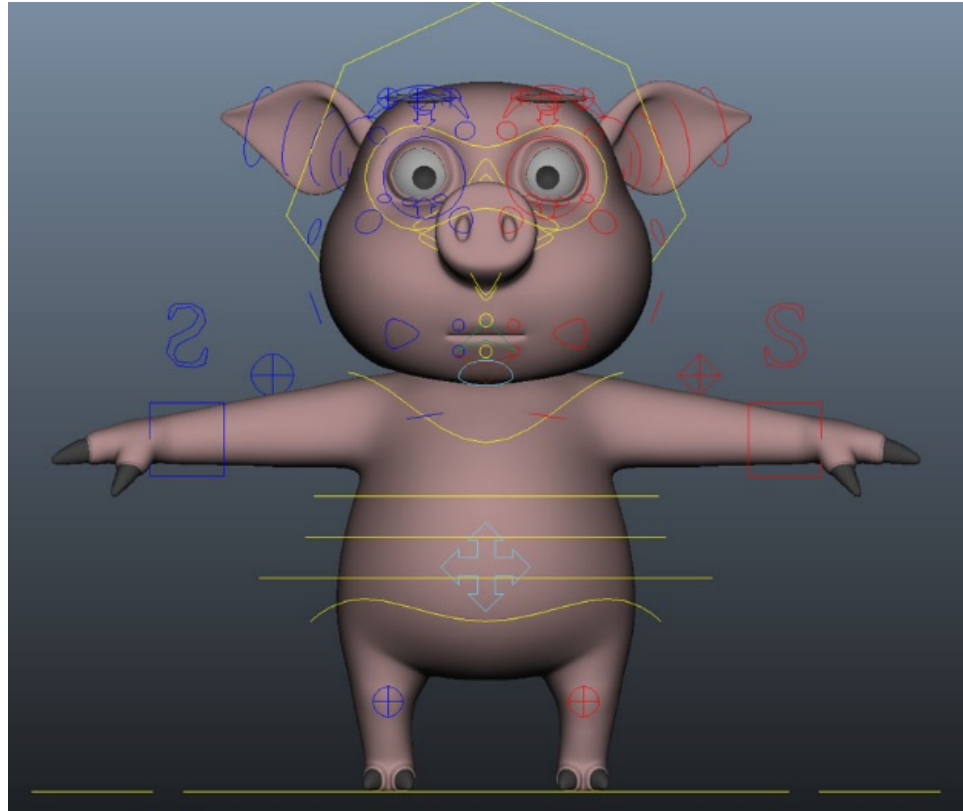


Created by Jiansong Zhao

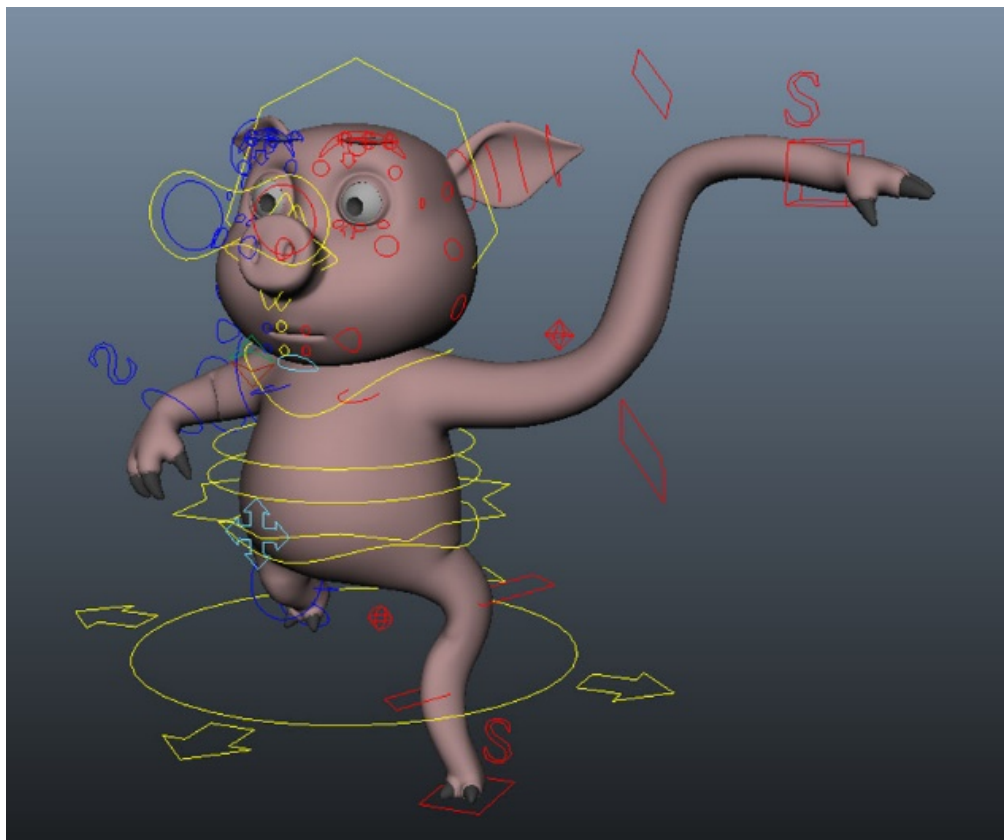
## Project B Pig Rig Functions

### features

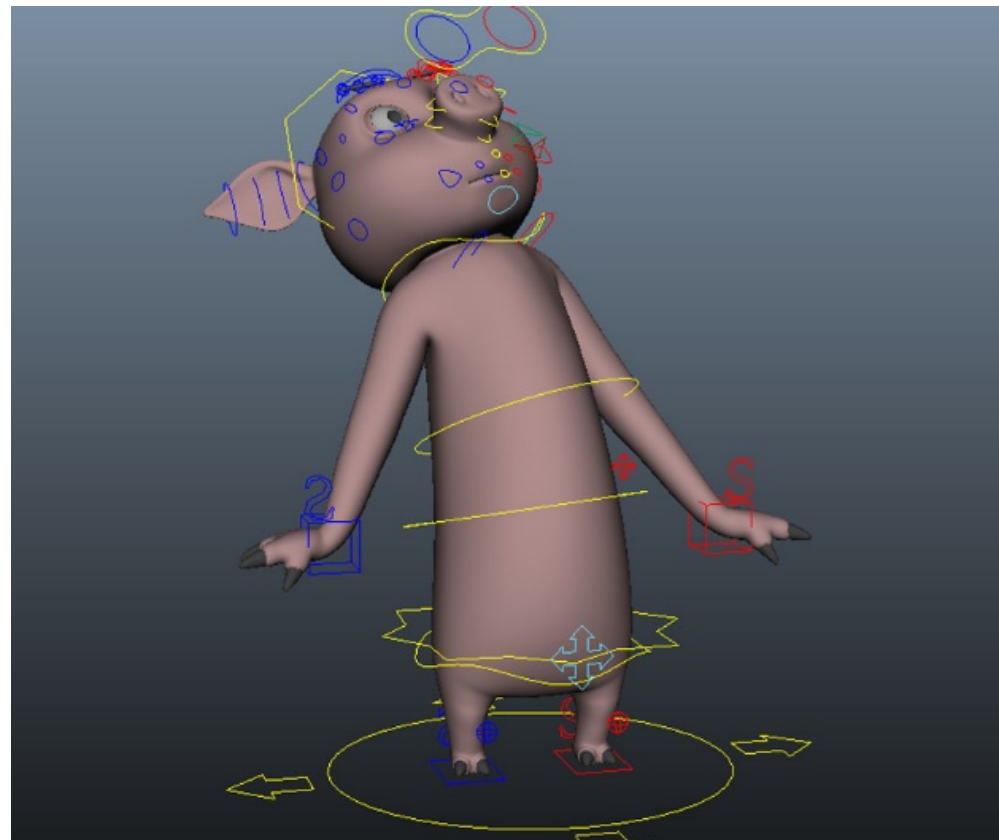
- IK/FK legs and arms
- IK/FK switch for legs and arms
- Bendy legs and arms
- Stretchy spine
- Foot roll
- Joint based facial rig
- Blend shapes for facial rig
- Manual control setup



## Project B Pig Rig Technique

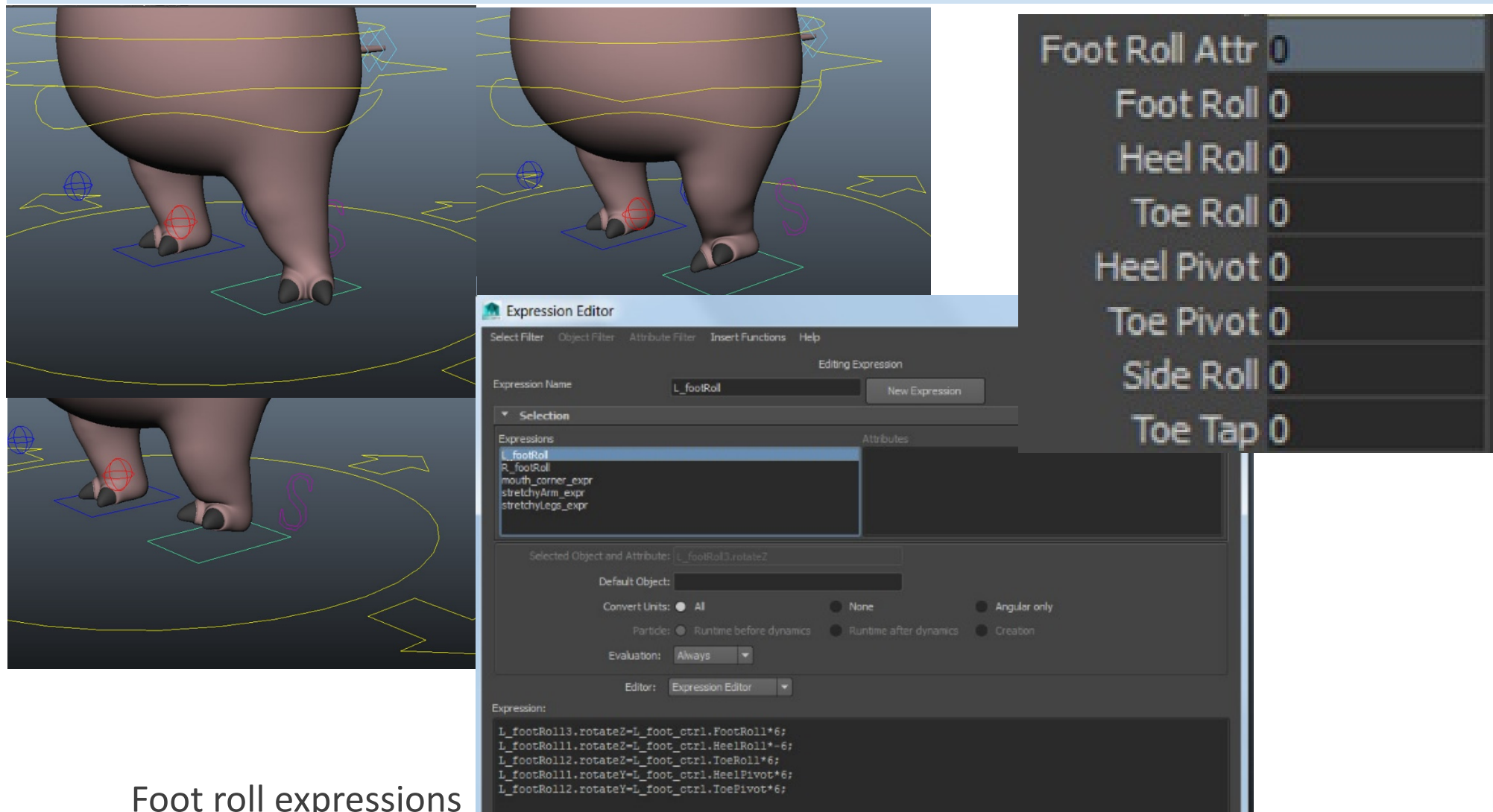


IK/FK legs and arms with stretching and bending



Stretchy spine

## Project B Pig Rig Technique



The image displays three views of a pig rig, showing the hind legs and feet. The rig is composed of various joints and controllers, with yellow lines indicating the hierarchy and red circles highlighting specific foot roll joints. The Expression Editor window is open, showing the expression for the L\_footRoll attribute.

**Foot Roll Attr 0**  
**Foot Roll 0**  
**Heel Roll 0**  
**Toe Roll 0**  
**Heel Pivot 0**  
**Toe Pivot 0**  
**Side Roll 0**  
**Toe Tap 0**

**Expression Editor**

Select Filter | Object Filter | Attribute Filter | Insert Functions | Help

Editing Expression

Expression Name: **L\_footRoll** [New Expression]

Selection

Expressions: L\_footRoll, R\_footRoll, mouth\_corner\_expr, stretchyArm\_expr, stretchyLegs\_expr

Attributes

Selected Object and Attributes: L\_footRoll3.rotateZ

Default Object: [ ]

Convert Units: ☒ All ☐ None ☐ Angular only

Partials: ☒ Runtime before dynamics ☐ Runtime after dynamics ☐ Creation

Evaluation: Always

Editor: Expression Editor

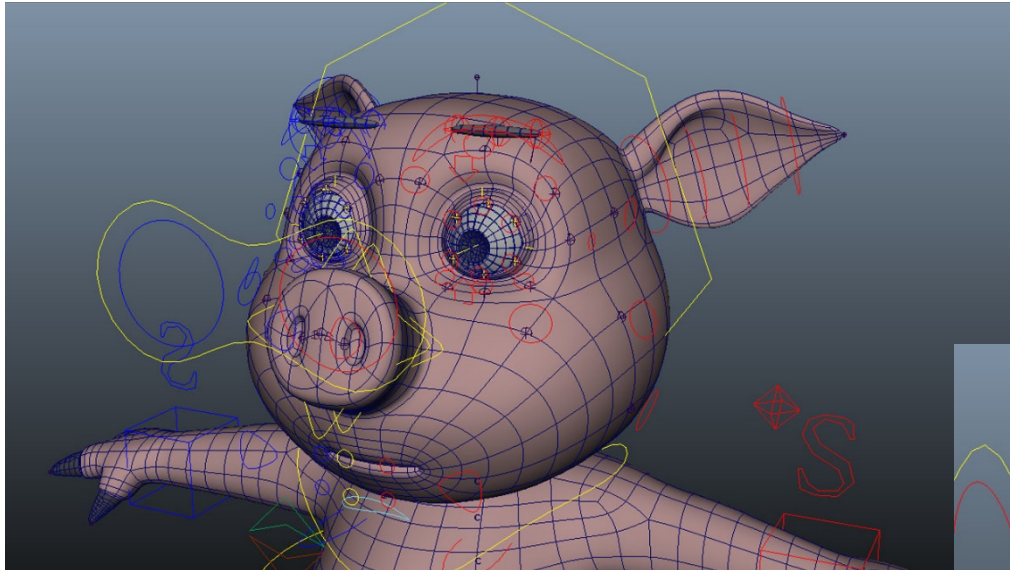
Expression:

```
L_footRoll13.rotateZ=L_foot_ctrl.FootRoll*6;  
L_footRoll11.rotateZ=L_foot_ctrl.HeelRoll*6;  
L_footRoll12.rotateZ=L_foot_ctrl.ToesRoll*6;  
L_footRoll11.rotateY=L_foot_ctrl.HeelPivot*6;  
L_footRoll12.rotateY=L_foot_ctrl.ToesPivot*6;
```

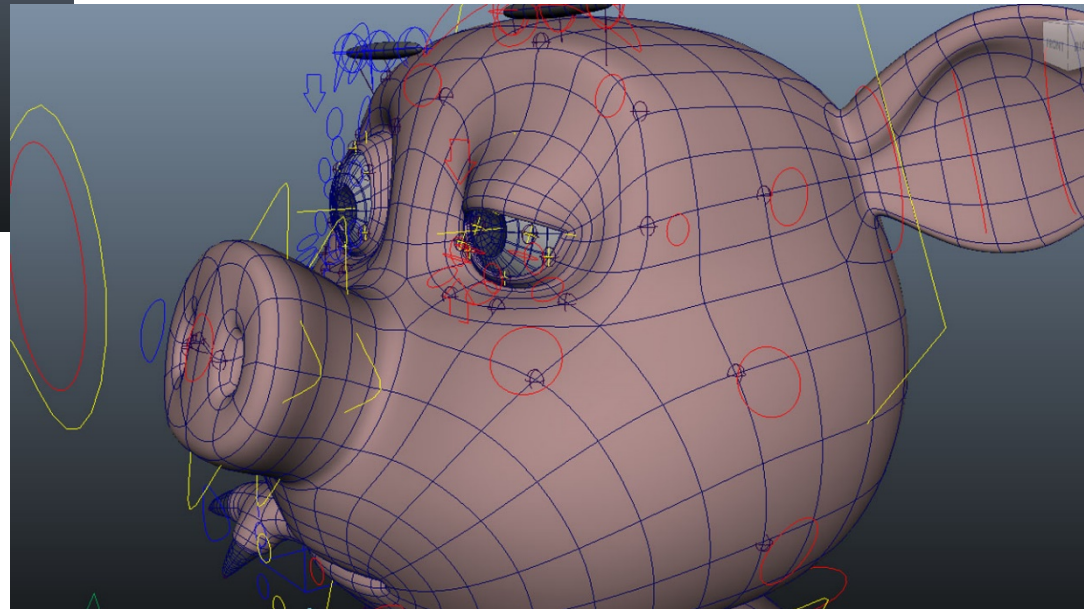
Foot roll expressions



## Project B Pig Rig Facial rig

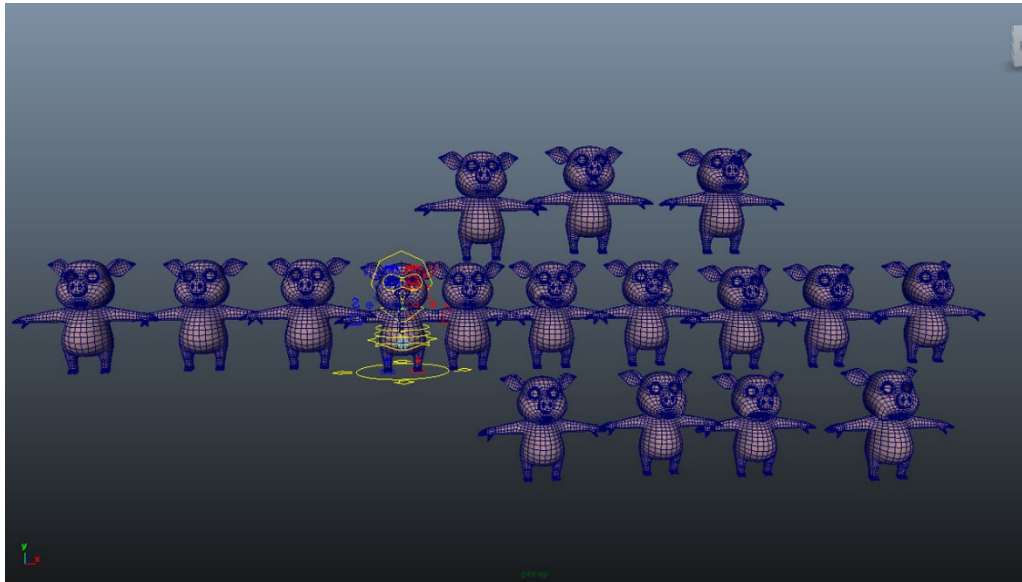


Joint placement for facial rig

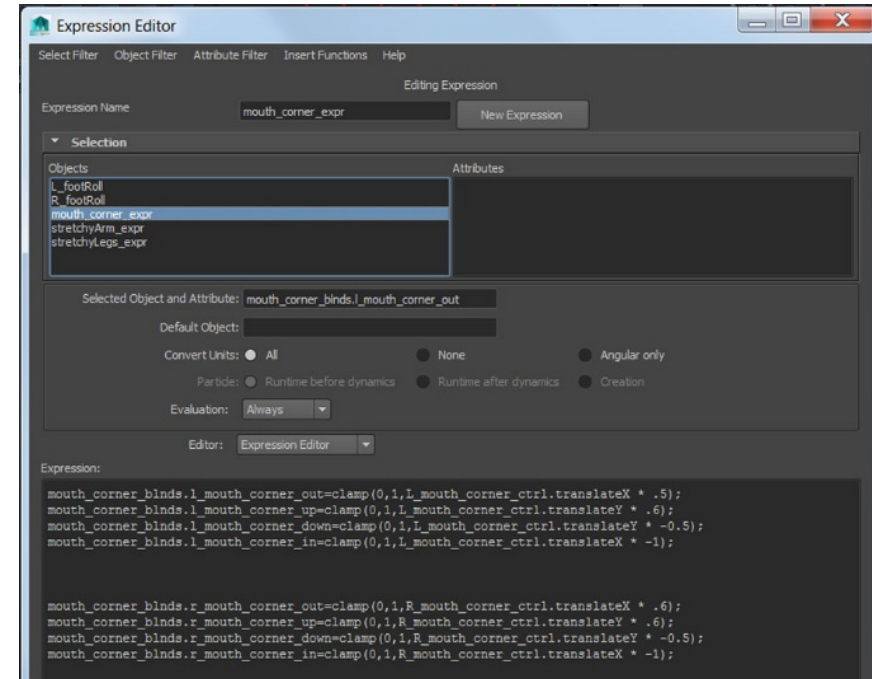


Facial setup result

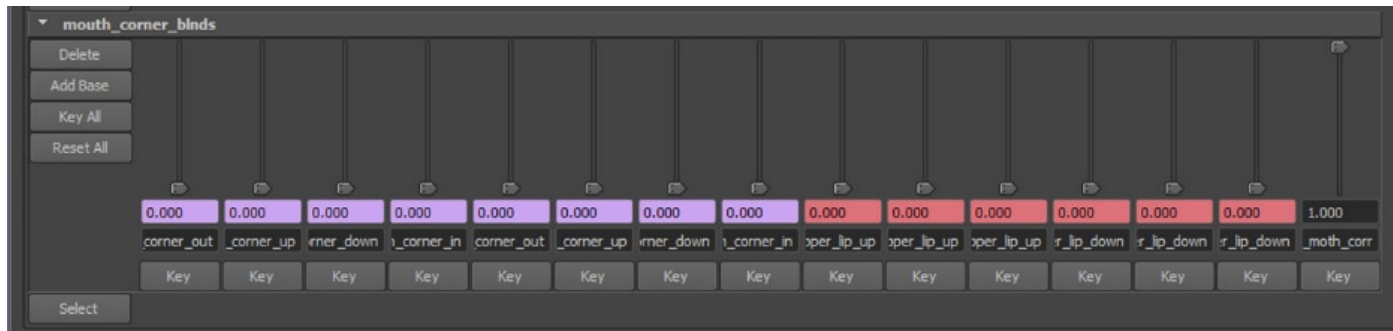
## Project B Pig Rig Facial rig



Facial blend shapes



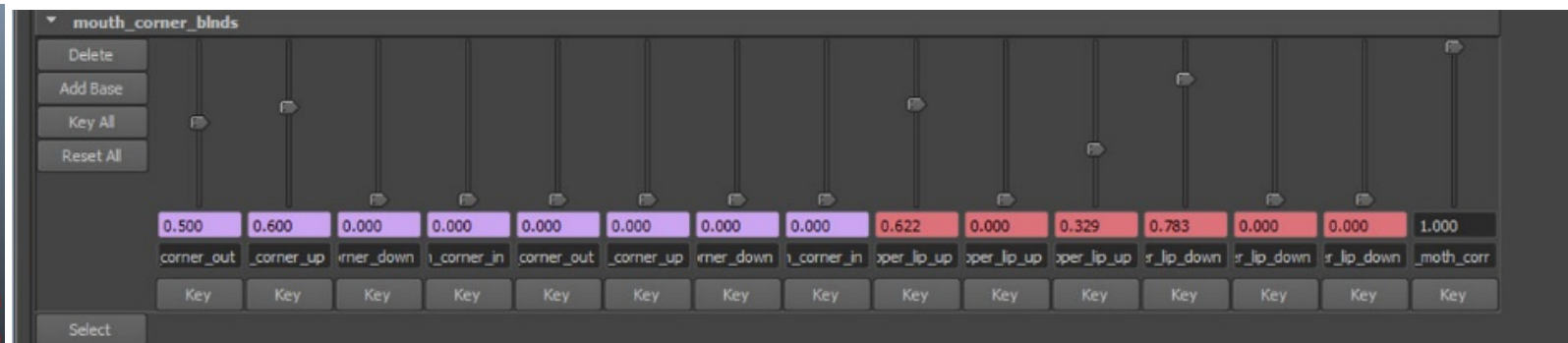
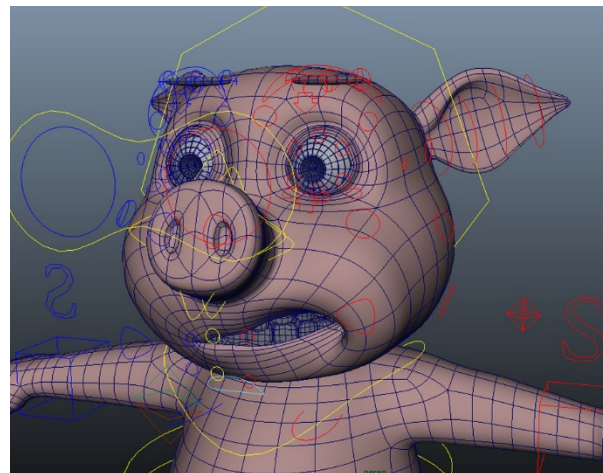
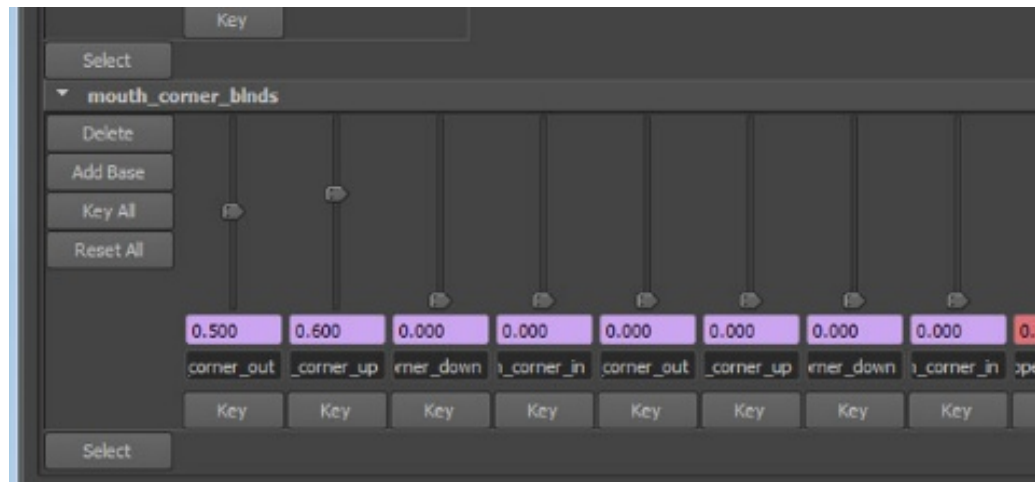
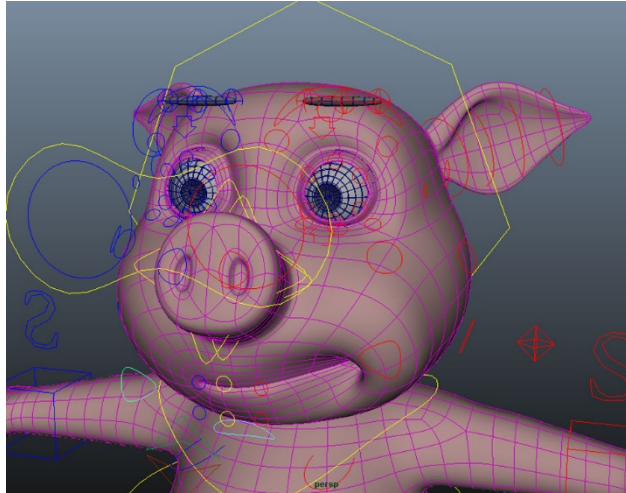
Facial blend shape expressions



Facial blend shape node



## Project B Pig Rig Facial rig



Facial blend shape setup result

## Project C Bat Rig Character design

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## Project C Bat Rig



Final render result



Texture & Fur by Yayu Chen

## Project C Bat Rig Functions

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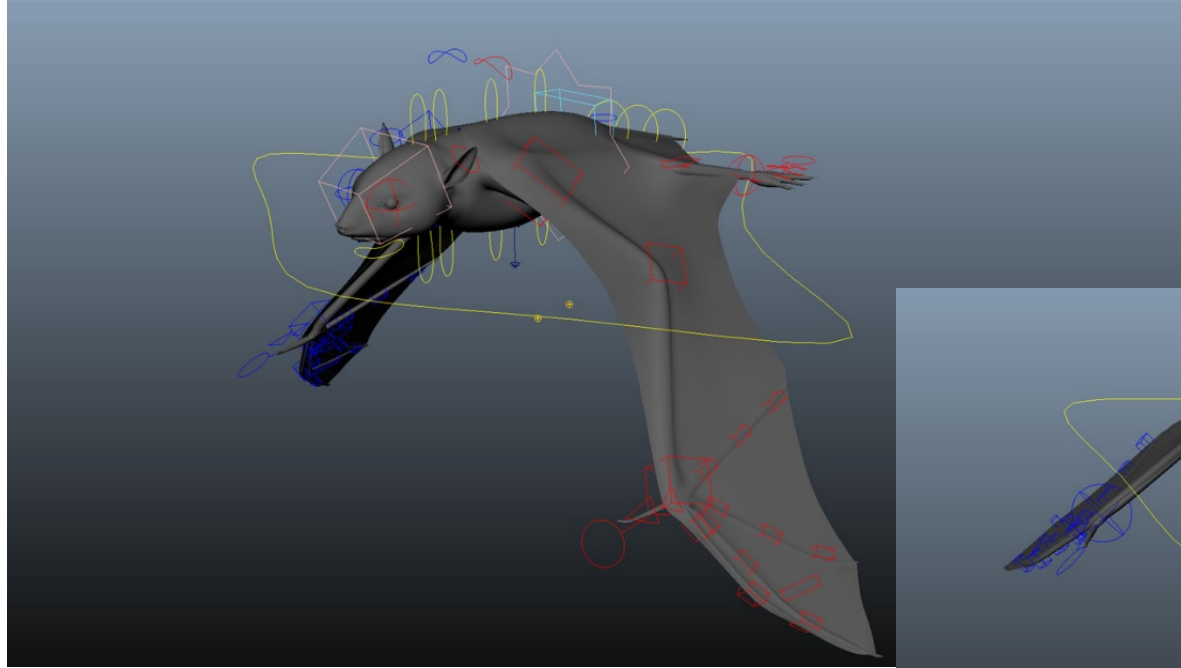
### features

- Joint based facial rig
- FK spine
- IK/FK switch for wings
- Cloth simulation for wings

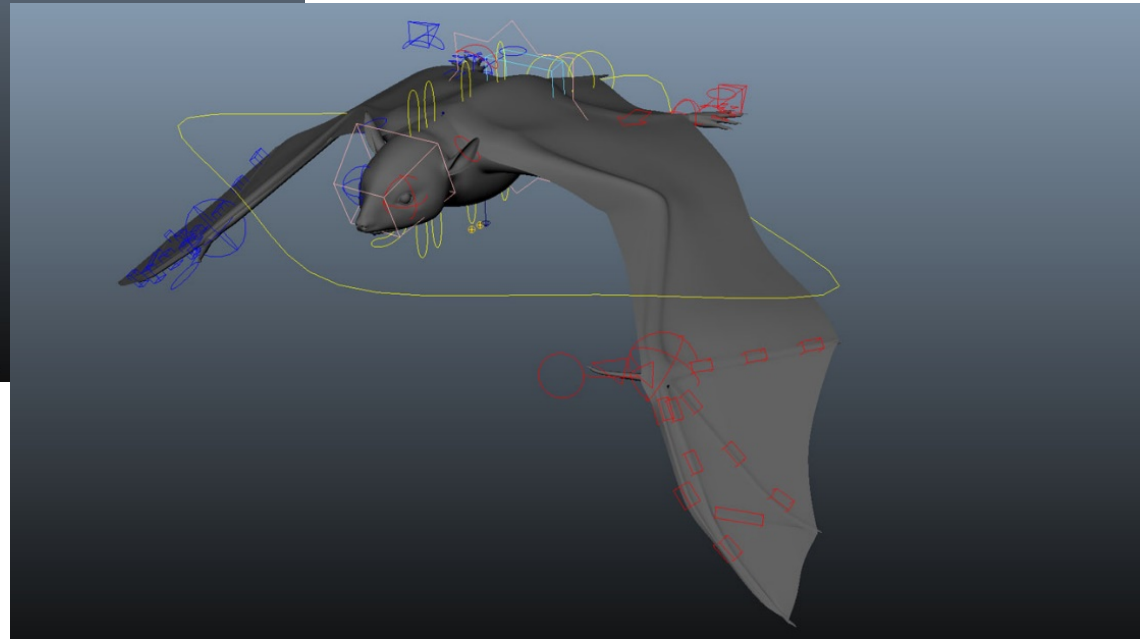


Texture & Fur by Yayu Chen

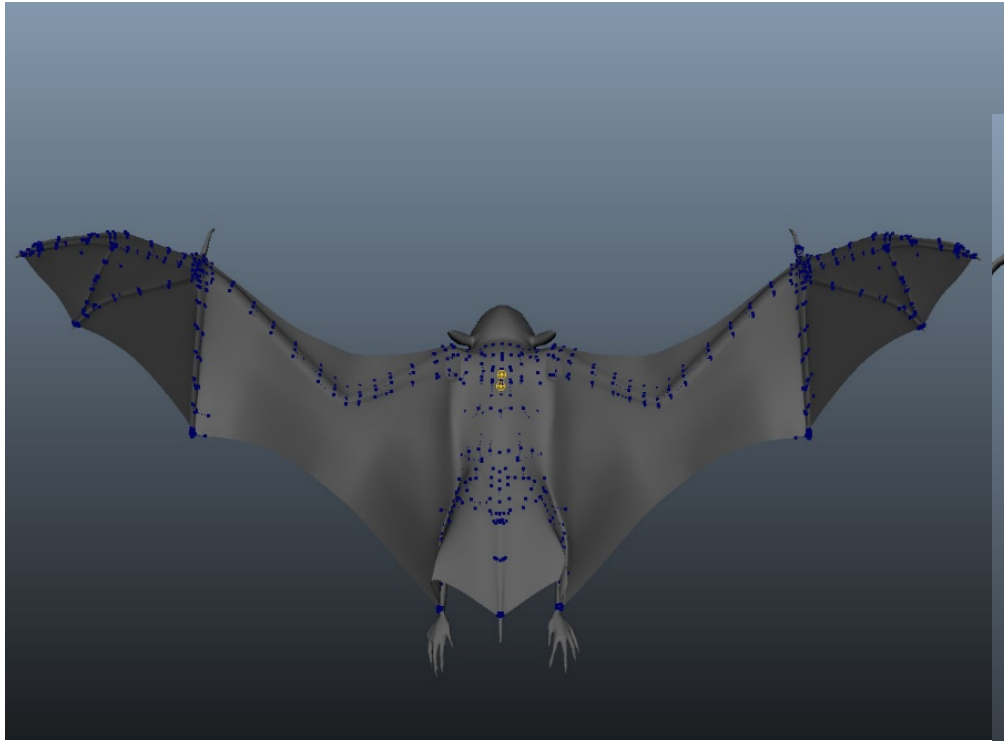
## Project C Bat Rig Technique



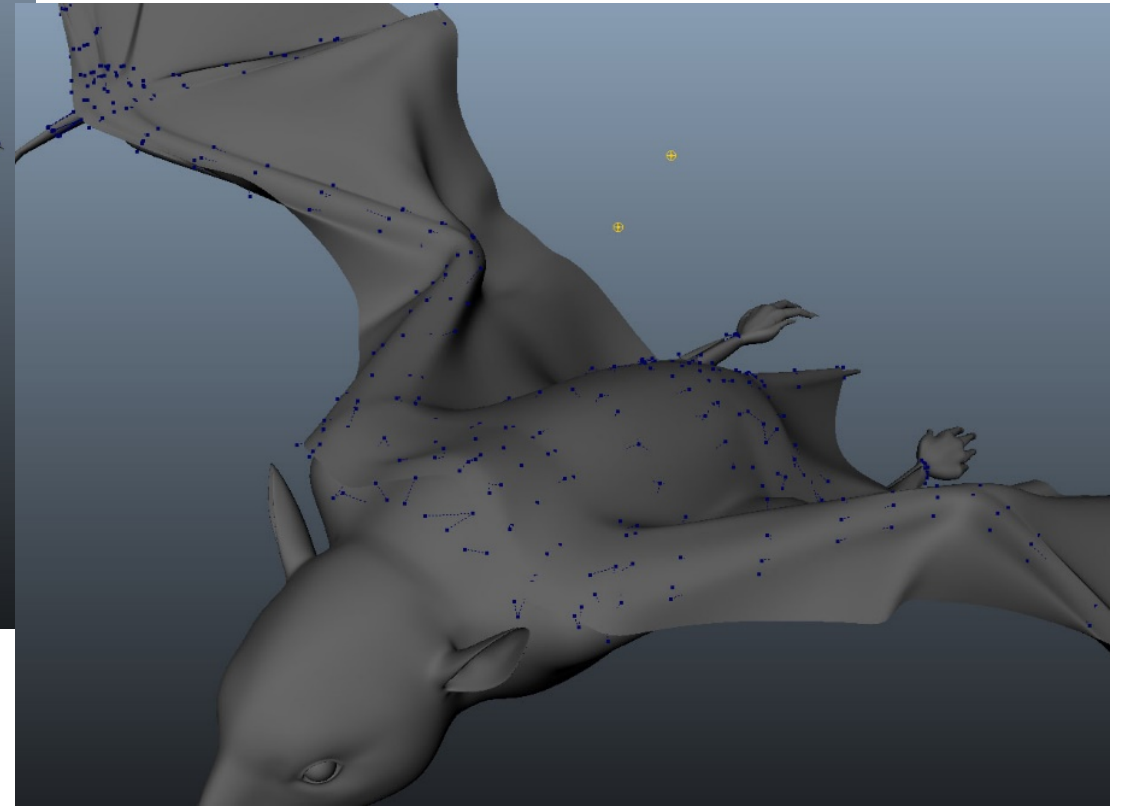
FK/IK Wings



## Project C Bat Rig Technique



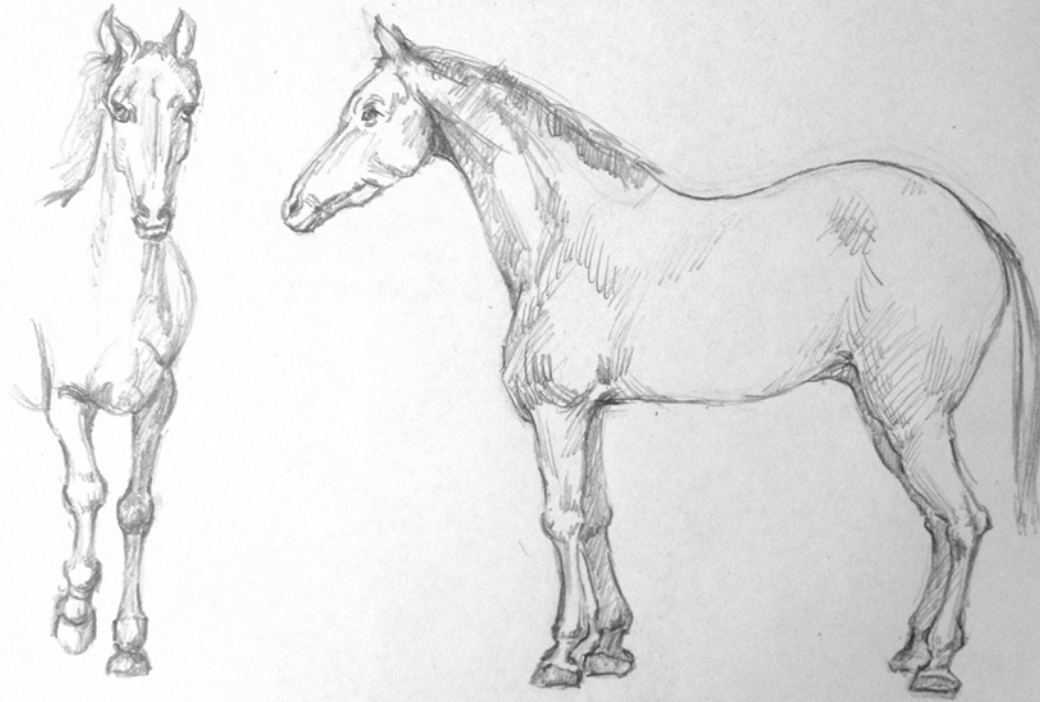
Cloth simulation for Wings





## Project D Auto Rig Script for Quadruped Character design

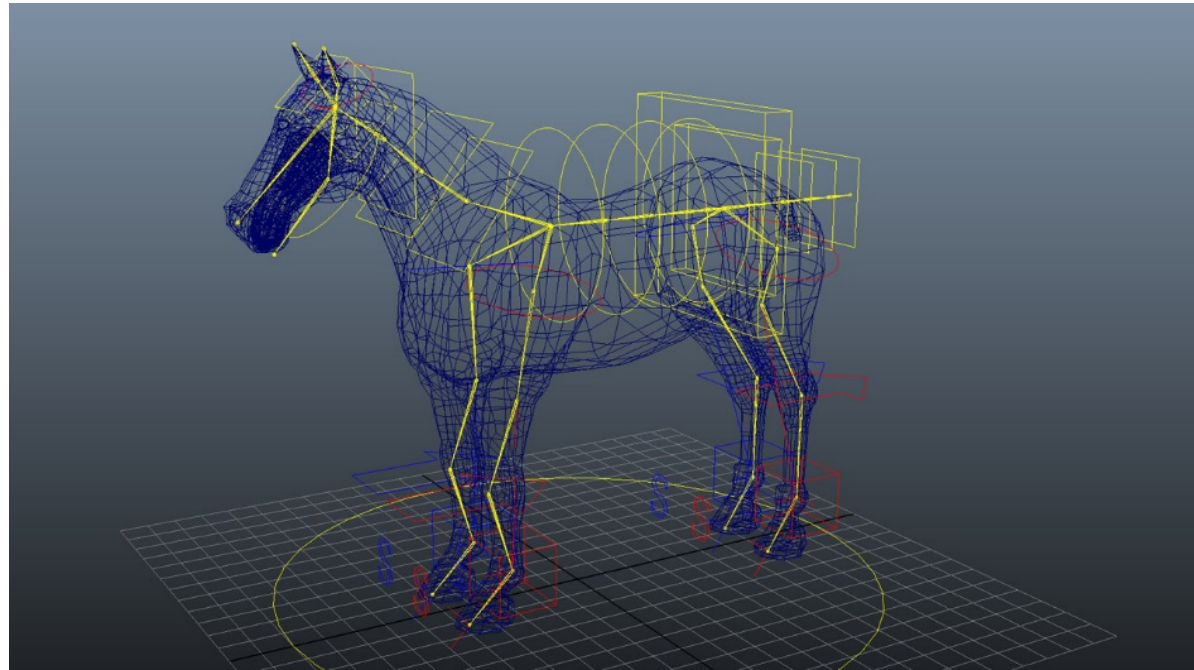
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## Project D Auto Rig Script for Quadruped Functions

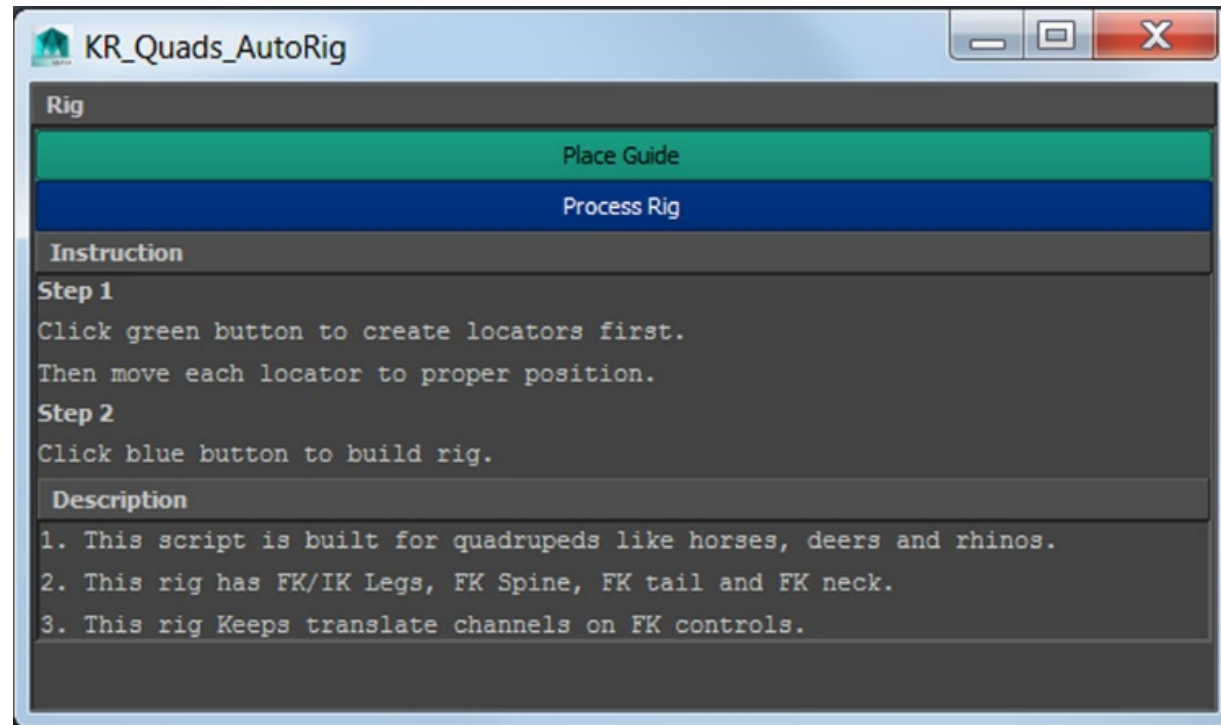
### features

- Full body joints set up
- Generate effective controllers
- Orienting and attaching units
- Mirror joints and controllers
- Constraint controllers with joints
- FK/IK Switch for legs
- FK Spine, FK neck and FK tail  
(Keep translate attributes)
- Clean outliner



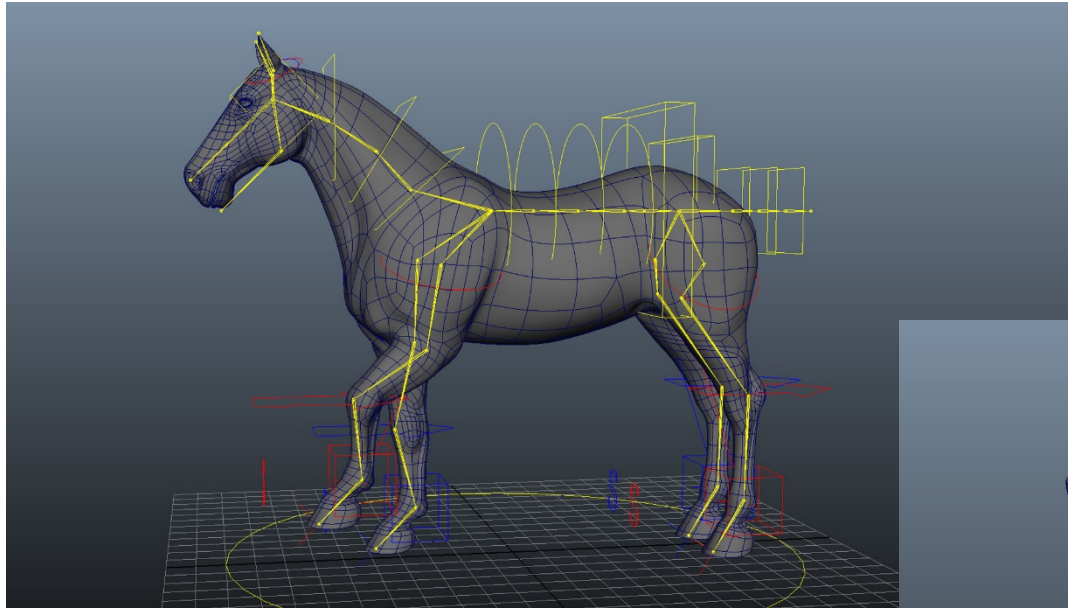


## Project D Auto Rig Script for Quadruped GUI

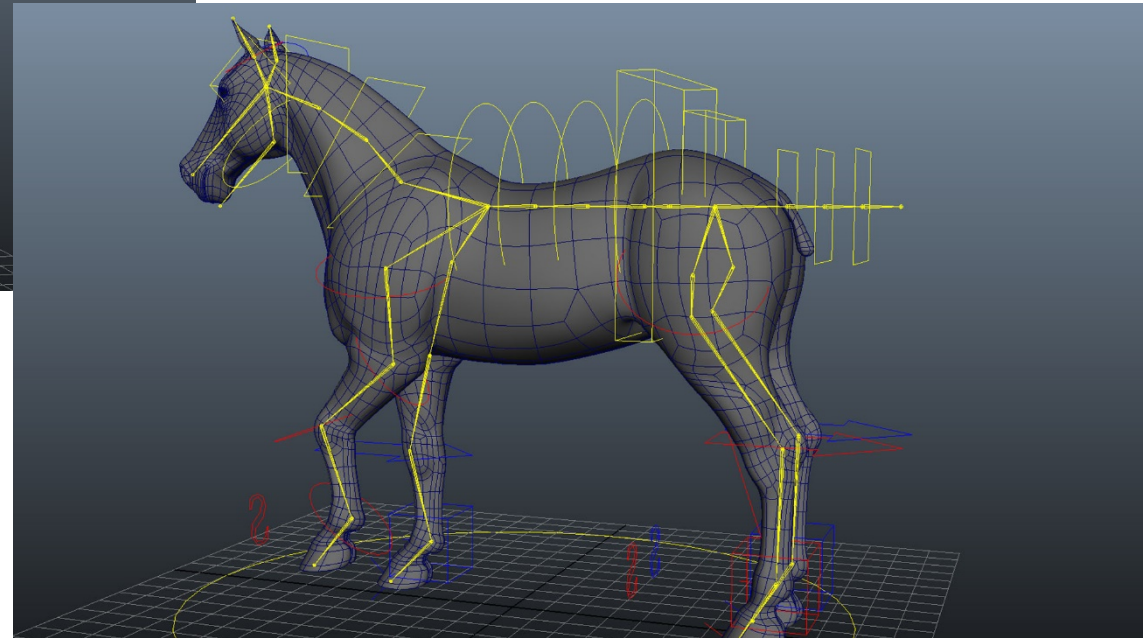


- One button for place guide
- One button for processing rig
- Instruction for how to use this tool
- Description for what should be noticed

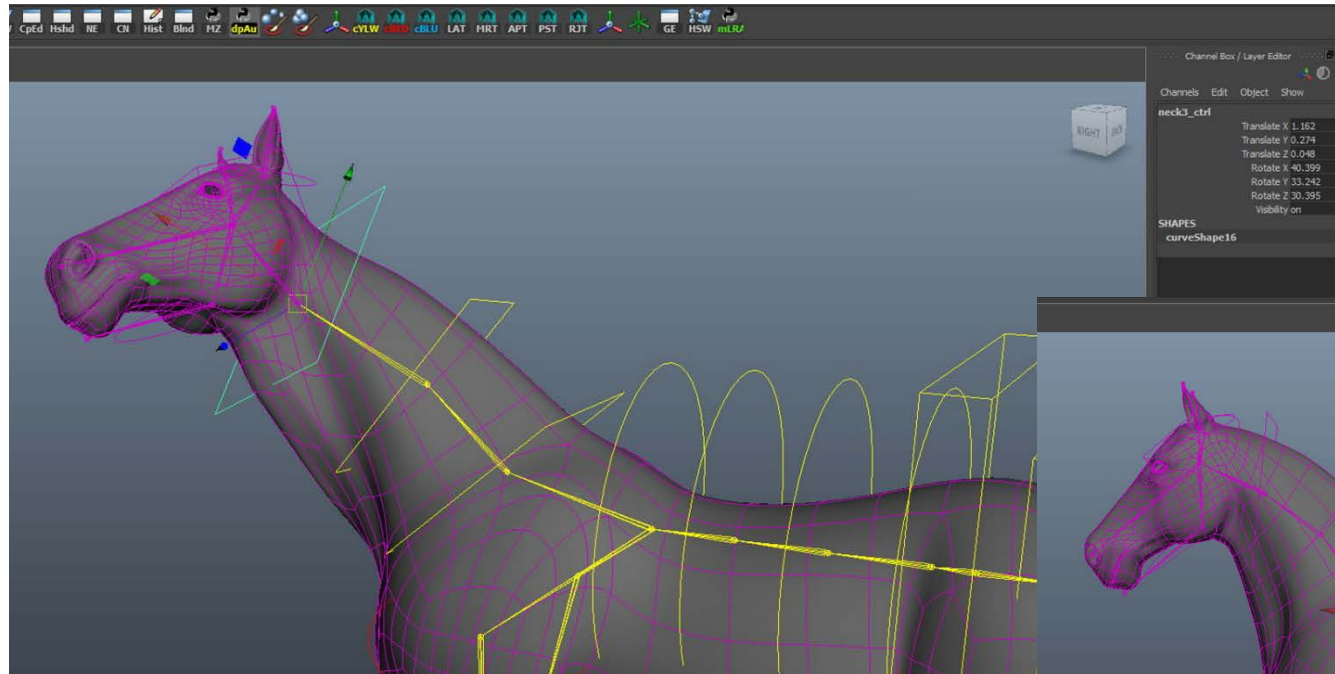
## Project D Auto Rig Script for Quadruped Technique



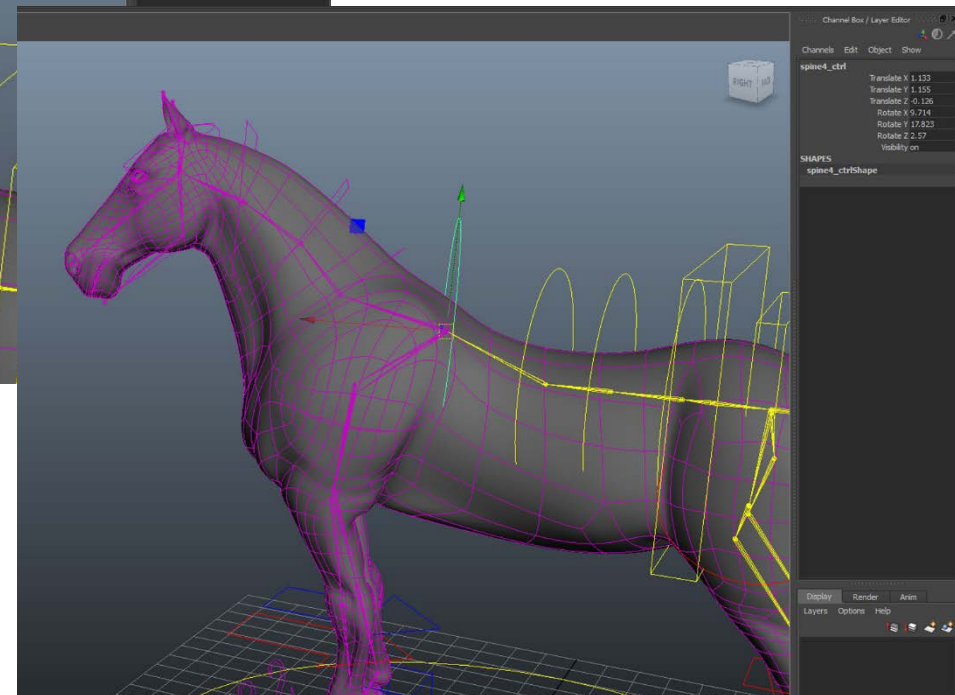
FK/IK Legs



## Project D Auto Rig Script for Quadruped Technique



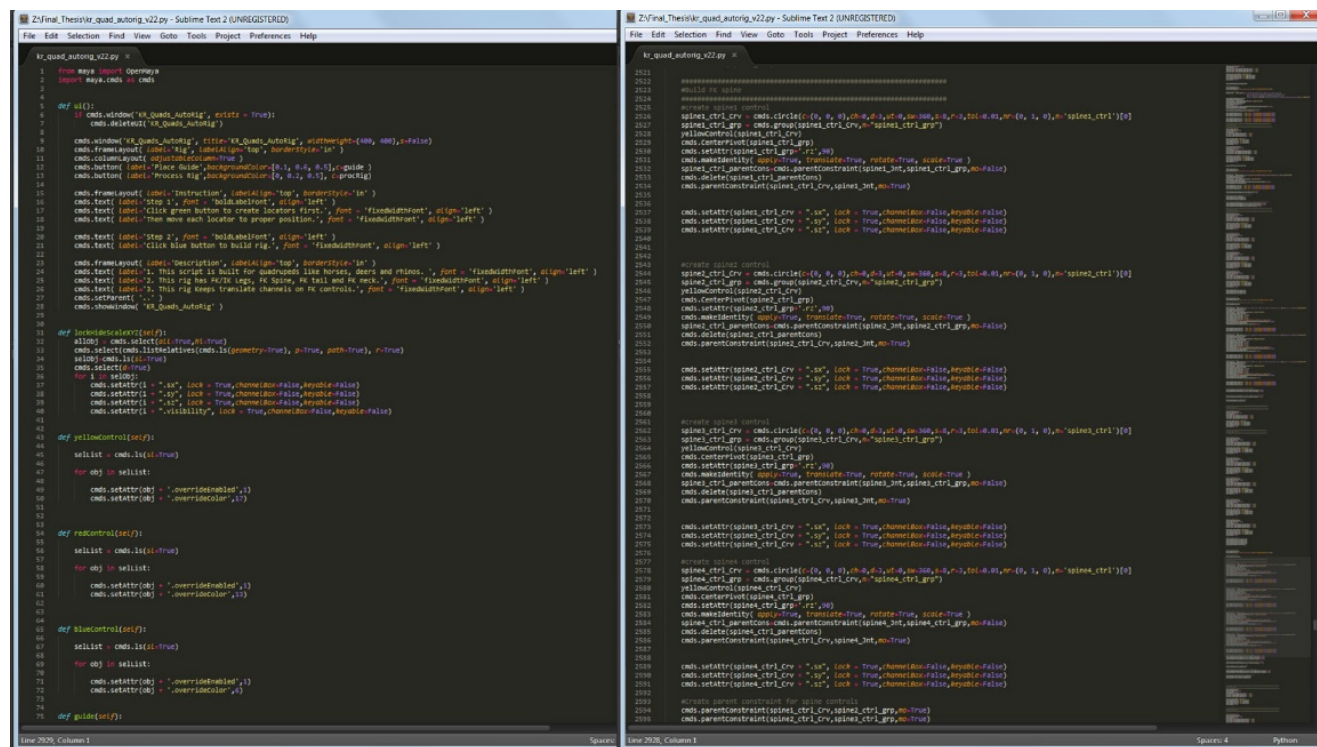
FK neck control (keep translate)



FK spine control (keep translate)

Project D	Auto Rig Script for Quadraped	Reason
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- Learn more about Python
- Necessary for working in this industry
- Go over rigging process by coding



## Code example





# Planned Timeline (Midpoint)

		2014				2015											
		Fall				Spring					Summer			Fall			
		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
<b>Project A</b>	<b>Human Rig</b>																
	Modeling																
	Rigging																
	Blend shapes																
	Animation test(rig only)																
	Build cloth simulation																
<b>Project B</b>	<b>Pig Rig</b>																
	Modeling																
	Rigging																
	Blend shapes																
	Build Jiggle deformer																
	Build hair simulation																
<b>Project C</b>	<b>Bat Rig</b>																
	Modeling																
	Rigging																
	Build hair simulation for wings																
<b>Project D</b>	<b>Auto-rig script for quadruped</b>																
	Make a quadruped rig/Create GUI																
	Script for head/neck																
	Test head/neck																
	Script for spine/tail																
	Test spine/tail																
	Script legs/foot																
	Test legs/foot																
	Script fingers/ears																
	Test fingers/ears																
	Connect code with GUI																
	Script test																
	<b>Final Review</b>																

- Modeling
- Rigging
- Blend shapes
- Simulation & Jiggle Deformer
- Test
- Scripting
- Final review
- Break

# Timeline in detail

Unit: Day (4 hours per day)

Project A		Target	Padded
Modeling	Modeling	5	8
	Layouting UV	3	6
Rigging	Planning joints	5	7
	Orient joints	4	5
	Reverse foot	4	5
	IK/FK setup	4	6
	Bendy joints	5	10
	Stretch joints	5	10
	Controller setup	3	6
	Facial rig	5	10
	Blendshapes	12	15
	Paint skin weight	6	10
Rig Test	Animation	10	12
	Revise	5	8

Project B		target	Padded
Modeling	Modeling	5	8
	Layouting UV	3	5
Rigging	Planning joints	5	7
	Orient joints	4	5
	Reverse foot	4	5
	IK/FK setup	4	6
	Bendy joints	5	10
	Stretch joints	5	10
	Controller setup	3	6
	Facial rig	5	10
	Blendshapes	12	15
	Paint skin weight	6	10
Test	Animation	10	12
	Revise	5	6

## Timeline in detail Unit: Day (4 hours per day)

Project C		Target	Padded
Modeling	Modeling	5	3
	Layouting UV	3	3
Rigging	Planning joints	5	7
	Orient joints	4	5
	IK/FK setup	4	8
	Controller setup	3	6
	Facial rig	5	3
	Paint skin weight	6	10
Simulation	Cloth simulation	4	8
Test	Animation	10	5
	Revise	5	6

Project D		Target	Padded
Build a real Rig & Creat GUI	Quadruped rig	70	70
	GUI	10	10
Scripting	Generating joints for head and neck	11	11
	Generating joints for Spin and tail	10	10
	Generating joints for legs and foot	12	20
	Generating joints for ears	20	10
	Orient Joints	10	20
	Create Controllers	14	15
	Attach controllers and joints	10	20
	Mirror and rename	5	10
	Connect GUI	10	20
	Integration	8	10
Test	Revise	7	10



## Complete Class

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ANM 636	MS: Organic Modeling 1	FA 622	MS: Anatomy for Artists
ANM 652	MS: Introduction to Rigging	GLA 670	Profession Practice for Animation & VFX
ANM 655	MS: Scripting	FASCU 632	MS: Ecorche
ANM 670	MS: Preproduction	ANM 694	MS: Head Sculpture & Facial Expressions
ANM 686	MS: 3D Character Animation 1	ANM 801-17	MS: GROUP DIRECTED STUDY: Rigging
ANM 687	MS: 3D Character Animation 2	ANM 801-18	MS: GROUP DIRECTED STUDY: Rigging
GLA 606	Crossing Borders: Art & Culture	ANM 656	MS: Organic Modeling 2
GLA 602	The Art & Ideology of The 20th Century	GAM 303	Creature Rigging and Animation
GLA 621	History & Techniques of Character Animation	GAM 409	Advanced Rigging
ILL 625	MS: Perspective for Illustration	ANM 499-71	Advanced Scripting
		GAM 494-01	Game Studio Experience (Riot Games sponsored)

**Thank You**

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